Contents

Acknowledgments x
Preface xi
List of contributors xiii

Introduction: the beginnings of human in vitro fertilization 1
Robert G Edwards

LABORATORY PROCEDURES

Setting up an IVF Laboratory

1 Setting up an ART laboratory
   Jacques Cohen, Antonia Gilligan, John Garrisi 17
2 Quality control: maintaining stability in the laboratory
   David H McCulloh 25
3 Accreditation of the ART laboratory: the North American perspective
   Brooks A Keel, Tammie K Schalue 41
4 Accreditation of the ART laboratory: the European perspective
   Cecilia Sjöblom 51

Handling and Preparation of the Sperm and Oocytes

5 Evaluation of sperm
   Kaylen M Silverberg, Tom Turner 65
6 Sperm preparation techniques
   Harold Bourne, David H Edgar, HW Gordon Baker 79
7 Sperm chromatin assessment
   Ashok Agarwal, Tamer M Said 93
8 Oocyte treatment: from retrieval to insemination
   Thomas B Pool, Virginia A Ord 107
9 Preparation and evaluation of oocytes for intracytoplasmic sperm injection
   Irit Granot, Nava Dekel 115
10 Oocyte in vitro maturation
    Johan Smitz, Daniela Nogueira, Leen Vanhoutte, Daniel Gustavo de Matos, Rita N Cortvrindt 125

Micromanipulation

11 Equipment and general technical aspects of micromanipulation of gametes and embryos
   Frank L Barnes 163
12 Intracytoplasmic sperm injection: technical aspects
   Gianpiero D Palermo, Queenie V Nerl, Takumi Takeuchi, Lucinda L Veeck, Zev Rosenwaks

13 Assisted hatching
   Anna Veiga, Irene Boiso, Itziar Belil

14 Human embryo biopsy for preimplantation genetic diagnosis
   Alan H Handyside

Culture of the Embryo and Embryo Transfer

15 Analysis of fertilization
   Lynette A Scott

16 Culture systems for the human embryo
   David K Gardner, Michelle Lane

17 Evaluation of embryo quality: sequential analysis of embryo development with the aim of single embryo transfer
   Denny Sakkas, David K Gardner

Cryopreservation of Gametes and Embryos

18 Slow freezing of human oocytes
   Eleonora Porcu

19 Vitrification of human oocytes
   Kwang-Yul Cha, Tae-Ki Yoon, Thomas Kim, Hyung-Min Chung

20 Slow freezing of human embryos
   Lucinda L Veeck, Rosemary Berrios, Richard Bodine, Robert N Clarke, Nikica Zaninovic

21 Vitrification of human embryos
   Tetsunori Mukaida, Magosaburo Kasai

22 Managing the cryopreserved embryo bank
   Phillip Matson, Denise Mehmet, Tinka Mehta

23 Cryopreservation and storage of spermatozoa
   Eileen A McLaughlin

24 Handling and cryopreservation of testicular sperm
   Weber W Chuang, William W Lin, Benjamin Hendin, Dolores J Lamb, Larry I Lipshultz

25 Ovarian tissue cryopreservation and other fertility preservation strategies
   Ozgur Oktem, Murat Sonmez, Kutluk H Oktay

Diagnosis of Genetic Disease in Preimplantation Embryos

26 Preimplantation genetic diagnosis using comparative genomic hybridization
   Leanda Wilton, Lucille Voullaure

27 Severe male factor: genetic consequences and recommendations for genetic testing
   Inge Liebaers, André Van Steirteghem, Willy Lissens

28 Chromosome abnormalities in human embryos
   Santiago Munné, Mireia Sandalinas, Mina Alikani, Jacques Cohen

29 Genetic analysis of the embryo
   Yural Yaron, Ronni Gamzu, Mira Malcov

30 Polar body biopsy
   Markus Montag, Katrin van der Ven, Hans van der Ven

31 Clinical application of polar body biopsy
   Yury Verlinsky, Anver Kuliev
### Implantation

32 Embryonic regulation in the implantation process  
*Francisco Domínguez, Antonio Pellicer, Carlos Simón*

33 The use of biomarkers for the assessment of uterine receptivity  
*Jeremy M Groll, Bruce A Lessey*

### Data Management and Interpretation

34 Setting up an ART national registry  
*Karl G Nygren*

35 Evidence-based medicine: issues in evaluating efficacy of treatment in assisted reproduction  
*Salim Daya*

36 Health economics of ART  
*John Collins*

### CLINICAL TECHNIQUES

#### Quality Management Systems

37 Quality management in reproductive medicine  
*Christoph Keck, Robert Fischer, Vera Baukloh, Michael Alper*

### Patient Investigation and the Use of Drugs

38 Indications for IVF treatment: from diagnosis to prognosis  
*Nicholas S Macklon, Bart CJM Fauser*

39 Initial investigation of the patient (female and male)  
*Bulent Gulekli, Tim J Child, Seang Lin Tan*

40 Drugs use for controlled ovarian stimulation: clomiphene citrate, aromatase inhibitors, gonadotropins, and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs  
*Zeev Shoham*

41 The role of FSH and LH in ovulation induction: current concepts and the contribution of recombinant gonadotropins  
*Juan Balasch*

42 Developing new therapeutics for ART: recombinant DNA technology and beyond  
*Colin M Howles, Steve Arkinson*

### Stimulation Protocols

43 Endocrine characteristics of ART cycles  
*Jean-Noël Hugues, Isabelle Cédrin-Durnerin*

44 The use of GnRH agonists  
*Judith AF Huirne, Roel Schats*

45 GnRH antagonists  
*Michael Ludwig*

46 Monitoring IVF cycles  
*Matts Wikland, Torbjörn Hillensjö*

47 Follicle aspiration  
*Carl Wood*
48 The luteal phase: luteal support protocols
James P Toner

49 Evaluation and treatment of the low responder patient
Richard T Scott Jr

50 Repeated implantation failure: the preferred therapeutic approach
Mark A Damario, Zev Rosenwaks

Different Technical Procedures

51 Ultrasound in ART
Marinko M Biljan

52 Sperm-recovery techniques: clinical aspects
Herman Tournaye

53 Gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT)
Machelle M Seibel

54 Zygote intrafallopian transfer (ZIFT)
Ariel Weissman, Jacob Farhi, David Levran

55 Embryo transfer
William B Schoolcraft

56 Anesthesia and in vitro fertilization
Ethan E Harow, Tiberiu Ezri

Special Medical Conditions

57 Endometriosis and ART
Mark I Hunter, Andy Huang, Alan H DeCherney

58 Polycystic ovaries and ART
Thomas Tang, Adam Balen

59 Prognostic tests of ovarian reserve
Gillian M Lockwood

60 Management of hydrosalpinx
Annika Strandell

Complications of Treatment

61 Severe ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
Daniel Navot, Zalman Levine, Jeffrey Klein

62 Bleeding, severe pelvic infection, and ectopic pregnancy
Raoul Orvieto, Zion Ben-Rafael

63 Iatrogenic multiple pregnancy: the risk of ART
Isaac Blickstein

64 Reducing the incidence of multiple gestation
David R Meldrum

Egg Donation and Surrogate Motherhood

65 Egg and embryo donation
Mark V Sauer and Matthew A Cohen

66 Gestational surrogacy
Peter R Brinsden
Future Directions and Clinical Applications

67 Human embryonic stem cells
   Rachel Eiges, Benjamin Reubinoff
68 Follicle culture
   Evelyn E Telfer, Hang Yin, Roger G Gosden

The Support Team

69 The evolving role of the ART nurse: a contemporary review
   Joanne L Libraro
70 Patient support in the ART program
   Sharon N Covington
71 The relationship between stress and ART outcome
   Alice D Domar

Ethics and Legislation

72 Worldwide legislation
   Jean Cohen, Howard W Jones Jr
73 More modern ethical dilemmas in ART
   Françoise Shenfield

Index

947
Learn about In Vitro fertilisation (IVF). The procedure, costs, duration, success rate and how to get it. Find a IVF clinic in your location.

Female Fertility Age, Hormones, Conditions. Myths & Facts Science vs. Grandmothers. MUST KNOW: Overview of Female Fertility
Nutrients A quick overview of all nutrients. The Benefits of Female Fertility Nutrients for Baby Health Before and During Pregnancy
Ensure your baby is fully nurtured.